



#### Today's session

- Classify Inventory
- Match Inventory to Storage Technology
- Slot Inventory within the Storage Technology
- Map Processes and Workflow to Maximize Throughput and Reduce Labor
- Integrate Business Systems to Maximize Visibility
- Add Automation to Reduce Cost





#### 1. Classify Inventory

 Classify Your Inventory Into Categories Based On Picking Size (Pallet, Case, Piece) And Velocity (Fast, Medium, Slow)



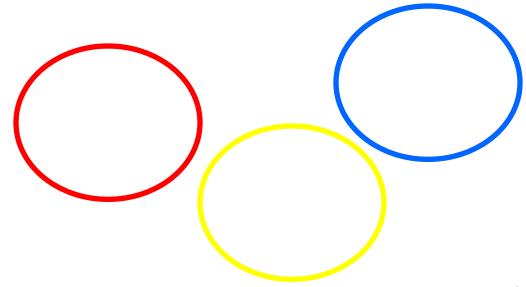
#### **Categorize Your Inventory**

- Categorize Your Inventory By:
  - Size
  - Pick Velocity
  - Pick Count
  - Weight





# Whatever Makes Sense For Your Operation!





## **Determine Storage Method**

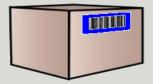
## Pallet Picking

- Pallet Rack
- Bulk Storage



## Case Picking

- Flow Rack
- Conveyor
- Horizontal & Vertical Carousels
- Rack & Shelving



## Broken Case Picking

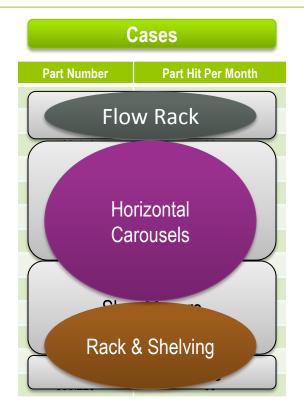
- Flow Rack
- Horizontal & Vertical Carousels
- Vertical Lift Modules
- Rack & Shelving

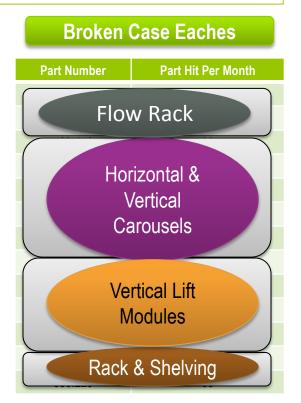




#### **Analyze Your Inventory**



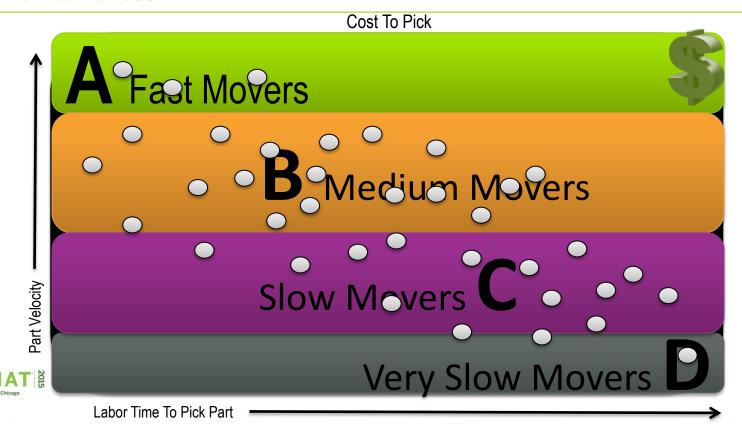






#### **Plot Part Attributes**

overed by ST MHI

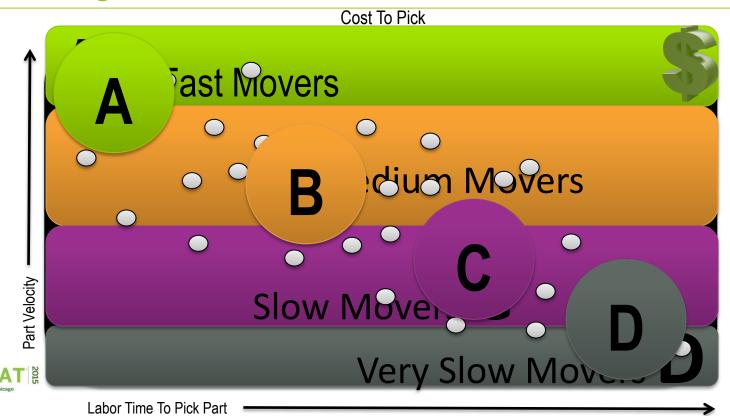




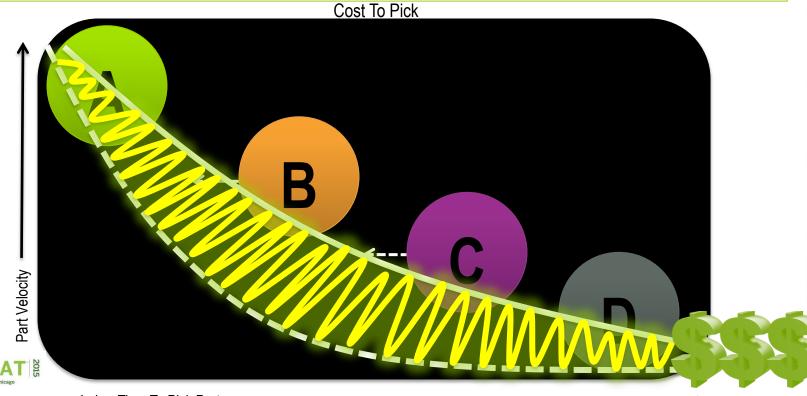
#### **Group Parts Together**

March 23-26, 2015

overed by TEMHI



## **Move Towards Improvement**

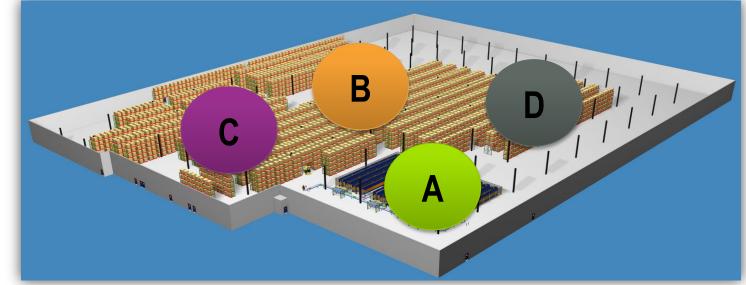


March 23-26, 2015



## Pareto Principle (80/20 Rule)

- 80% Of Business Comes From 20% Of Inventory
- What About The Other 80% Of Your Inventory?

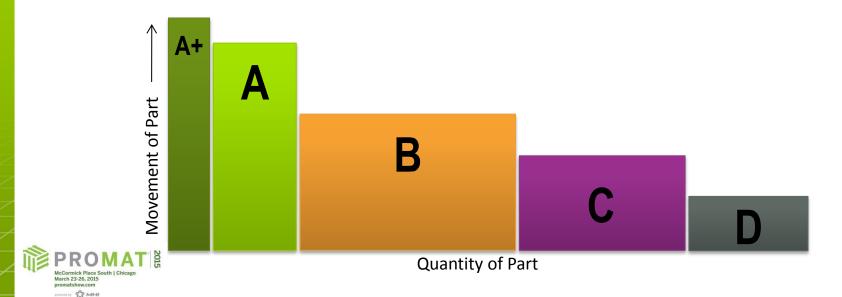






## **Analyze Your Part Categories**

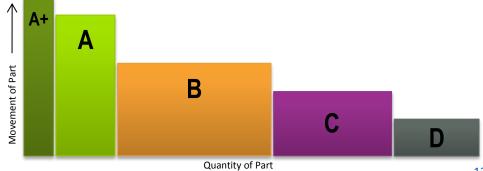
- Companies Focus Their Attention On Fast Movers (A)
- Ignoring Slow (C) & Medium (B) Movers- The Largest Part





#### **Medium & Slow Movers**

- Look Closer At Slow & Medium Movers
  - How Much Floor Space Do They Require?
  - How Much Labor Do They Require?
- How Can You Make Your Largest Quantity of Inventory More Efficient?







## 2. Match Inventory Classifications to Storage Technologies

 Match Your Inventory Categories And Classifications To The Best Storage Technologies



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#### 6 Steps to Optimizing Order Fulfillment

## **Types of Material Handling**

Rack & Shelving



Drawer Systems



**Pick** Modules



Horizontal Carousels



**Most Operations** Require Multiple **Storage Mediums** To Effectively **Store Parts** 

Vertical Carousels



Vertical Lift Modules







#### **Prioritize Your Benefits**

Accuracy ● Inventory Control ● Space ● Throughput ● Productivity/Labor ● Ergonomics

Fast Movers

**Throughput** 

**Space** 

**Productivity/Labor** 

**Accuracy** 

**Inventory Control** 

**Ergonomics** 

Medium & Slow Movers

Space

**Productivity/Labor** 

**Throughput** 

Accuracy

**Inventory Control** 

**Ergonomics** 

**Very Slow Movers** 

**Ergonomics** 

**Accuracy** 

**Productivity/Labor** 

**Inventory Control** 

Space

Throughput



## **Select The Best Technology**

Features	VLM	Vertical	Horizontal	Shelving
		Carousel	Carousel	
Space Footprint	5	5	4	1
Throughput	4	3	5	1
Productivity	4	3	5	1
Accuracy	5	4	5	2
Control	4	4	3	1
Ergonomics	5	5	4	1
Expandability	4	2	4	5

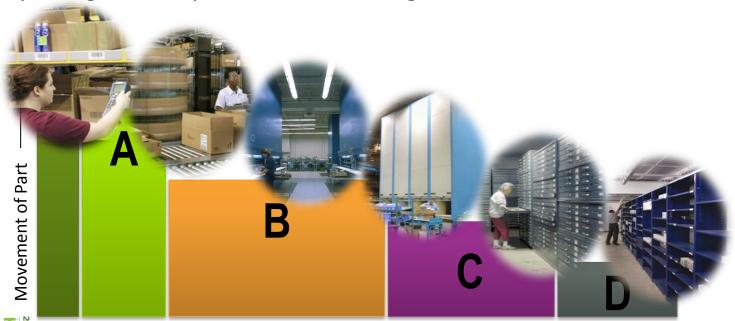


Rankings: 5=Best, 3=Better, 1=Good



## **Parts Need Different Storage**

Inventory Categories Require Different Storage Methods





**Quantity of Part** 



## 3. Slot Inventory Within The Storage Technology

Slot Your Warehouse For Maximum Efficiencies And Storage Capacity





#### **How To Use Slotting**

- Slotting Is a Lot Of Work
  - Set Slotting Goals
  - Collect Data
  - Analyze Your Inventory Data
  - Categorize Your Inventory
  - Create a Slotting Plan





#### **Slotting Goals**

- Most Common Slotting Goal Is To Reduce Travel Time To Increase Productivity
- Slotting That Is Based On Only One Criteria May Improve That Specific Criteria, But At A Cost
  - Increased Congestion
  - Location Size
  - Longer Replenishment Time
  - Worker Injury



#### **Set Slotting Goals**

**Improve Space Utilization** 

**Minimize Handling of Parts** 

**Increase Productivity** 

**Balance Work Flow** 

**Improve Inventory & Accuracy** 

**Better Worker Ergonomics** 

**Minimize Travel Time To Product** 

**Reduce Search Time** 



#### **Prioritize Your Slotting Goals**

**Improve Space Utilization** 

**Minimize Handling of Parts** 

**Increase Productivity** 

**Balance Work Flow** 

**Improve Inventory & Accuracy** 

**Better Worker Ergonomics** 

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## **Slotting Goals**

- Be Sure To Consider Your Constraints
  - Location Capacity
  - Product Size
  - Product Weight
  - Product Groupings/Kitting
  - How The Product Is Accessed (Forktruck, Scissor Lift, Etc)





#### **Collect Inventory Data**

- Part Numbers & Descriptions
- Sizes & Weights
- Stock Quantity, Reorder Point & Reorder Quantity
- Part Quantity (Number Of Parts Picked Per Pick)
- Part Hit (Number Of Times A Product Is Picked)
- Parts That Are Used Together Frequently
- How Is The Part Picked: Pallets, Cases, Broken Case Eaches





#### **Good Data = Good Results**

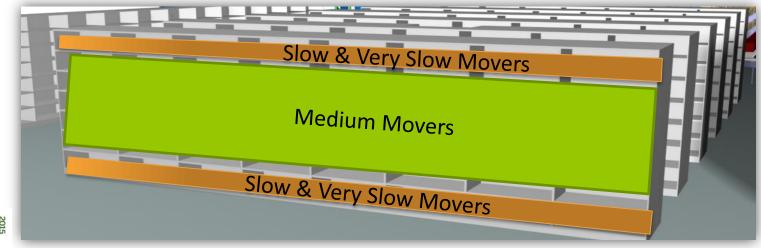
- Collecting Good Data Is The Largest Challenge
- Ideally, Capture up to a Year of Data
  - Seasonality
  - Average Inventory Growth





## **Create A Slotting Plan**

- Make a Plan to Slot Each SKU In The Proper Equipment Based on Movement
  - Faster Movers Most Accessible Location
  - Slower Movers Least Accessible Locations

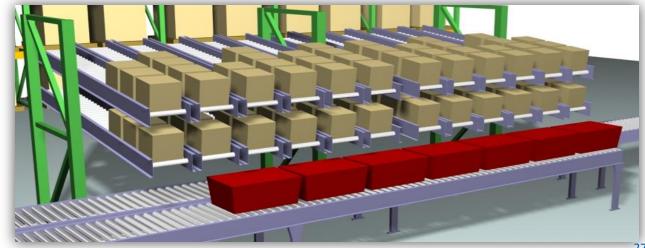






#### **Consider Your Constraints**

- Location Capacity
  - Will The Quantity Fit Into One Lane? Do You Need Two?
- Product Weight
  - Will The Equipment Hold The Weight Of The Product?







#### **Consider Your Constraints**

- Product Size
  - Will The Product Physically Fit Into The Equipment?
- Product Groupings/Kitting
  - Slot Frequently Picked Products Close Together







## 4. Map Workflow to Maximize Throughput & Reduce Labor

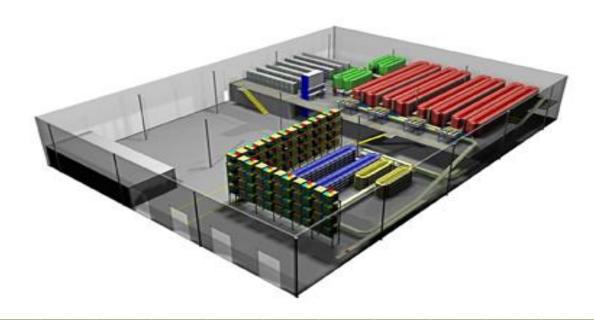
 Map Your Business Processes And Order Workflows To Maximize Throughput And Reduce Labor Costs





#### **Balance Work Flow**

- Slot Parts To Ensure Optimum Work Flow
- Eliminate Bottle Necks
- Maximize Dead Zones



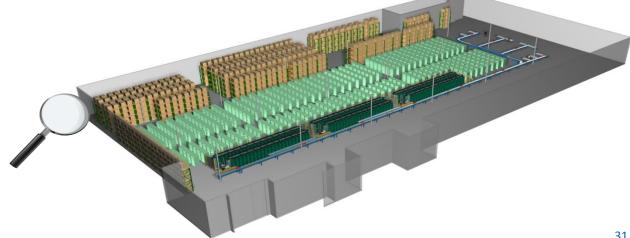




#### **Bring Work to Worker**

- Look For Places in The Warehouse Where The Worker Must Travel To The Work
- These Are Areas That Can Be Improved With Slotting

Proper Slotting Brings The Work To The Worker







## 5. Integrate Business Systems to Maximize Visibility

 Integrate Business Systems To Reduce Paper, Extend Order Cut-off Times And Maximize Visibility To Key Business Owners



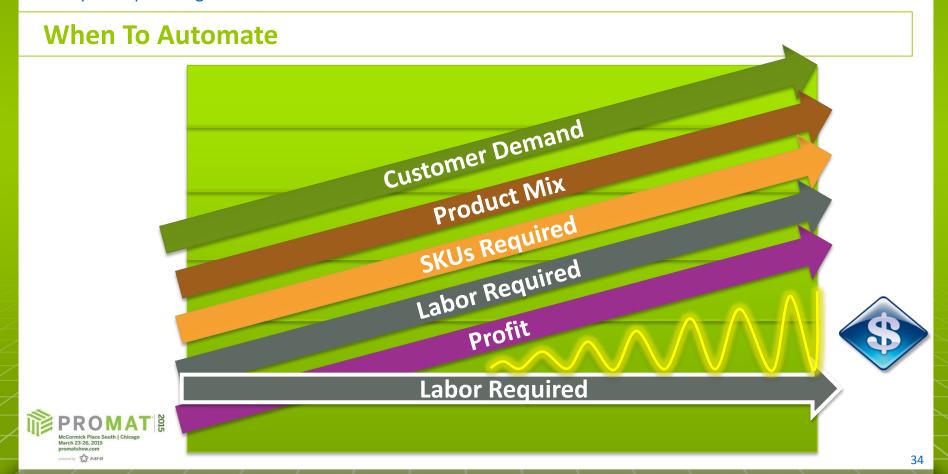


#### **6. Add Automation to Reduce Costs**

Reduce Labor Costs By Adding Automation









## Why Automate?

#### **PRODUCTIVITY**

Increase Productivity up to 600% & Save Labor Cost

#### **ACCURACY**

Reduce Errors with up to 99% Picking Accuracy

#### **SPACE**

Save up to 30% to 65% Square Feet of Floor Space

#### **CONTROL**

Improve Inventory & Location Control

#### **THROUGHPUT**

Improve Order
Turnover & Lengthen
Order Cut Off Times

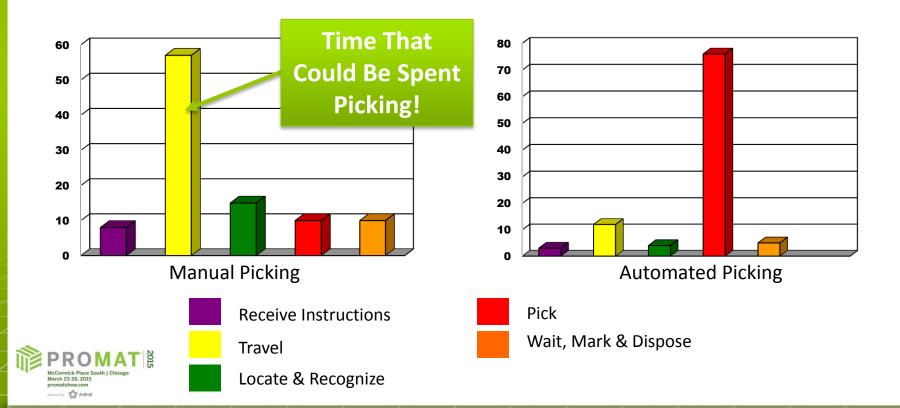
#### **ERGONOMICS**

Significantly Reduce Bending & Reaching





## **Increased Productivity**





## **Low Risk Productivity**

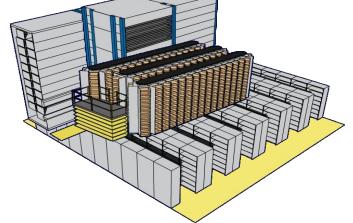
Low Risk Technology	Bag & Tag (lines per hour)	Pick & Toss (lines per hour)
Shelving	10 – 35	30 – 75
Drawers	10 – 35	30 – 50
Flow Rack	25 – 45	75 – 150
Pick To Light Rack	35 – 60	95 – 200
Horizontal Carousels	75 – 200	225 – 750
Vertical Carousels	50 – 175	150 – 225
Vertical Lift Modules	50 – 150	125 – 175





#### **Improve Space Utilization**

- Match the Part Size to the Location Size
- Use the Right Storage Medium
- Store Parts in Pick Quantities That Make Sense
  - Eaches
  - Cases
  - Pallets
  - Kits
  - Interpaks
  - Combinations of Above







## Storage Types & "Net Cube"

Technology	Wasted Unit Space	Wasted Vertical Height (Based on 20' Ceiling)
Shelving	50 - 70%	70%
Drawers	40 - 60%	80%
Flow Rack	60%	70%
Pick To Light Rack	60%	70%
Horizontal Carousels	25%	30%
Vertical Carousels	20%	10%
Vertical Lift Modules	10%	10%





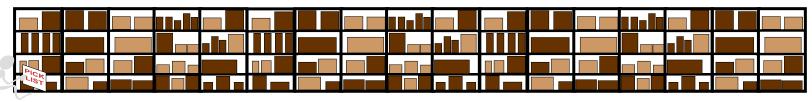
## **Increased Picking Accuracy**







Use Light Directed Picking to Reduce Picking Errors





## **Increased Picking Accuracy**

- Increase Picking Accuracy Up To 99.9%
  - Eliminate Costly Wrong Picks
  - Increase Customer Satisfaction
- Reduce Product Shrinkage
- Reduce On Hand Inventory
- Reduced Cycle Counting / Auditing Costs









### **Picking Accuracy Costs Money**

- A 1% Error Rate Can Eat Your Profits:
  - Figure 250 Lines Per Hour
  - 3 SKUs Per Order
  - Eight Hours Per Shift
    - One Shift Per Day
  - Equals 6,000 Picked Items
  - 1% Equals 60 Wrong Picks
  - @ \$100 Cost Per Wrong Shipment

\$6,000 Per Day!!!!!!





## **Manual Picking and Ergonomics**





### **Automated Picking and Ergonomics**

#### Reduce or Eliminate Ergonomic Issues

- Reduce Lifting Requirements
- Reduce Back Injuries
- Eliminate the Need for Ladders
- Help Avoid the Average \$100,000 Claim
- Reduce Fatigue from Walking



Create Ergonomic Pick Zones Using Software Control





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## **Real World Case Studies**



#### Mazak

- Application
  - Spare Parts Distribution To End Users
- Equipment
  - 17 VLMs Grouped In 4 Pick & Pass Workstations
     Integrated With Picking Software
- Benefits
  - Increased Productivity by 80%
  - Reduced LaborRequirements By 44%
  - Increased On Hand PartInventory By 95%





## **American Crane & Tractor Company**

- Application
  - Distribution of Aftermarket Crane & Tractor Parts
- Equipment

 Two Pods Of Three Horizontal Carousels, Stacked with Picking Software & Pick-to-Light

- Benefits
  - Doubled Efficiencies
  - Increased Picking Accuracy
  - Improved Customer Order
     Turn Around Time



## **Mark Andy**

- Application
  - Point of Use Storage for Manufacturing Parts
- Equipment
  - Two Horizontal Carousels and Three VLMs Integrated with picking software
- Benefits
  - Reclaimed 1,600 sq ft to Expand Production
  - Increased Parts Inventory by 40%
  - Maintained Productivity& Accuracy Rates



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# **Thank You**





## For More Information:

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